

2026/27 Grain Market Situation & Outlook

2026 K-State Risk & Profit Conference

Friday, August 21, 2026

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U.S. & Global Weather

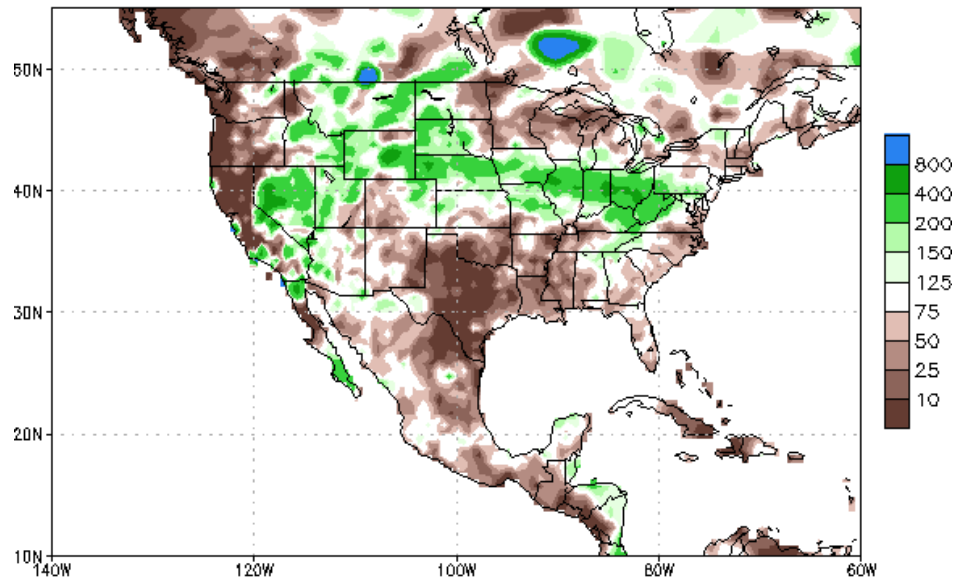
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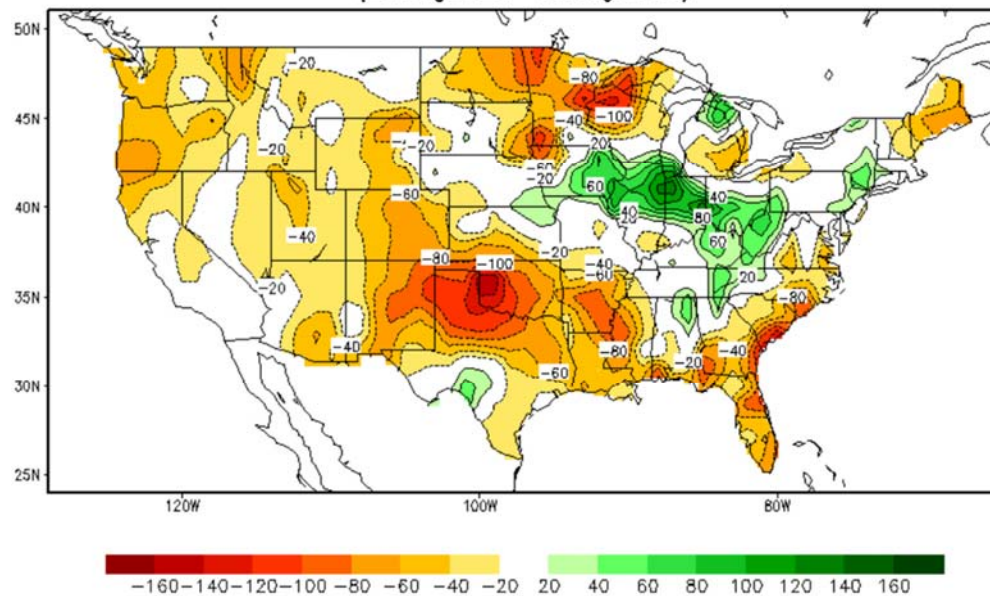
Department of Agricultural Economics

14-day Accumulated Prep % of Normal 06AUG2026-19AUG2026

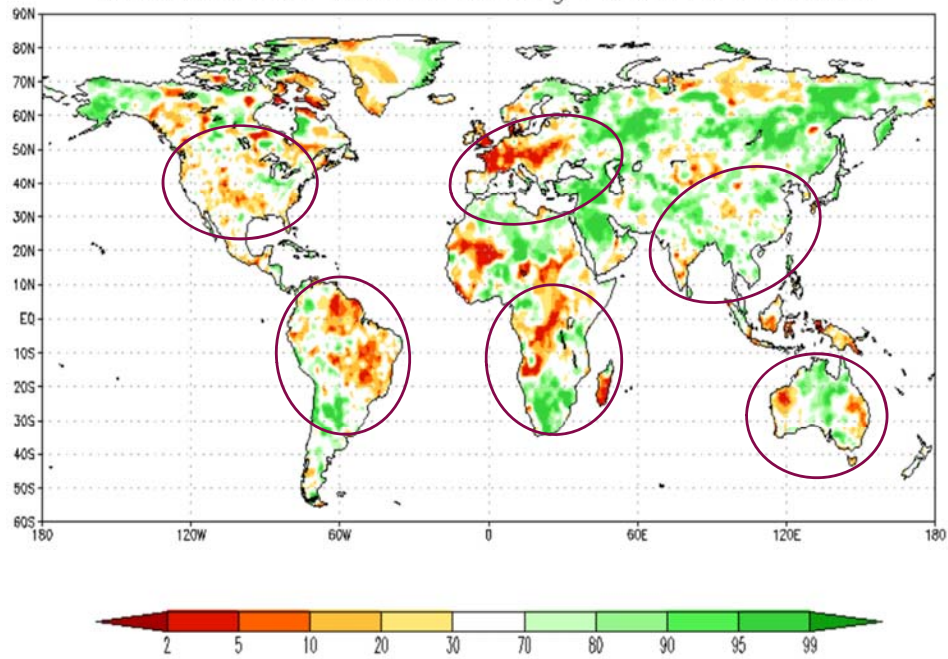


Data Source: CPC Unified (gauge-based & 0.5x0.5 deg resolution) Precipitation Analysis Climatology (1991-2020)

Predicted Soil Moisture Anomaly (mm)
(20Aug2026-27Aug2026)



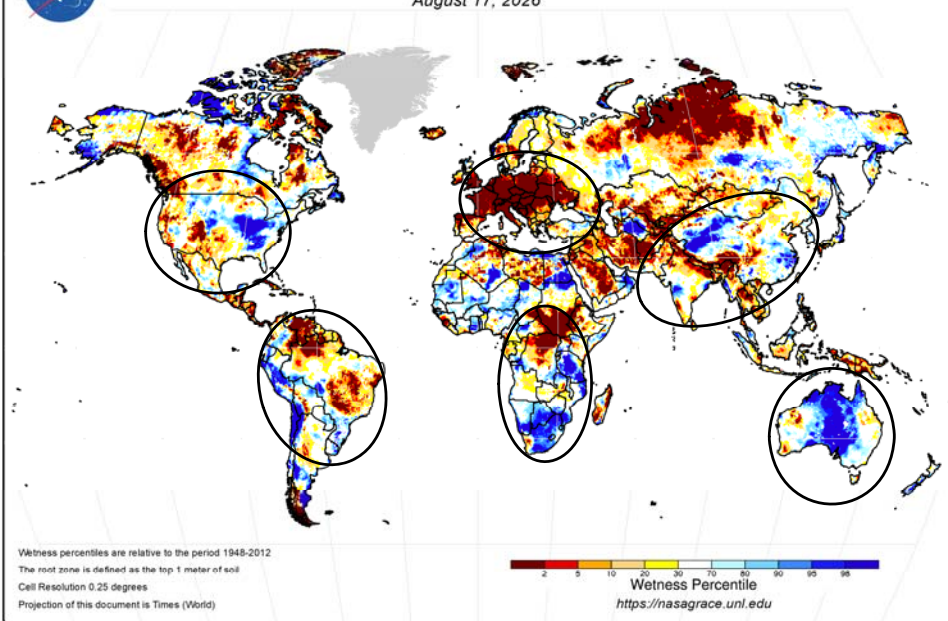
Calculated Soil Moisture Ranking Percentile 20260819



5

GRACE-Based Root Zone Soil Moisture Drought Indicator

August 17, 2026



6

Feedgrain Markets

7



Key Feedgrain Market Issues

8

A. 2027 Grain Futures \$'s Slightly favor Soybeans ^{8/20/2026}

- $\$11.89 \text{ NOV 2027 Soybeans} \div \$5.04 \frac{3}{4} \text{ DEC 2027 Corn} = 2.36 (> 2.30)$

B. Potential Impact of El Nino 2026/2027 on 2027 Brazil Safrina (2nd) Corn crop

- The 2nd Safrina Brazil Corn Crop = 80% of Total, focused on Exports
- “Dry” in Northern Brazil, “Wet” in Southern Brazil + Argentina

Key Feedgrain Market Issues

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C. Pending Year-Round E-15 Ethanol Policy Decision

- Likely a need for ↑ Ethanol Use as Corn Yields-Production ↑

D. “Tightening” World Corn % Stocks/Use in recent Years

- Declining % S/U likely to support future World feedgrain \$’s

Q? Will record corn yields & higher World Corn Production continue in coming years? *Am assuming higher trend in U.S. corn yields continue*

Key Feedgrain Market Issues

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E. Will the current strength in U.S. Corn Exports continue?

- **Key issue** – strong Mexico feedgrain demand (*livestock feeding*) + Japan, Philippines, others

F. The Uncertainty of USDA August Corn Production Forecasts

- 67% Forecast Interval (+/- 3.5%) = +/- 560 mb (15.453 bb to 16.573 bb)

Growing season USDA Crop Forecasts treated as “*point estimates*”, instead of “*probability forecasts*” ⇒ ***Leads to excess \$ volatility***



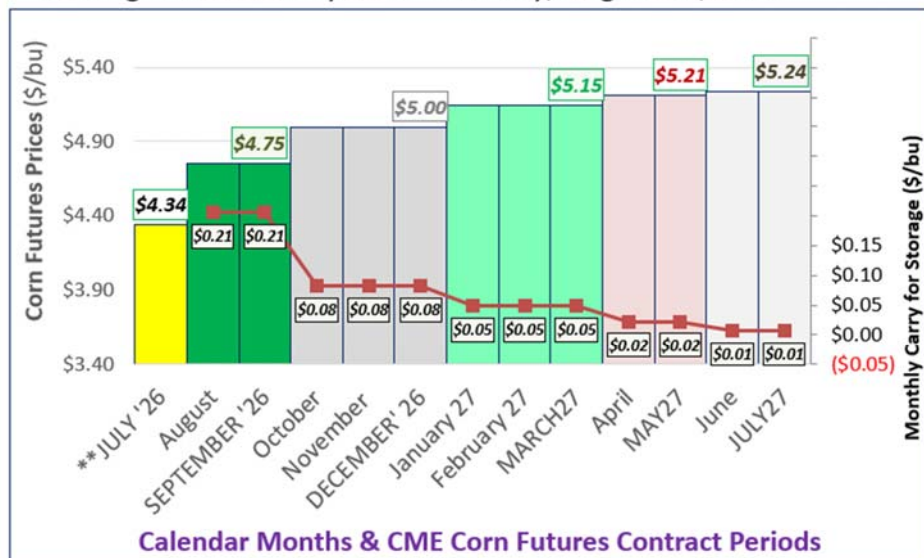
11

\$4.75 ¼

CME Corn Futures *Lead & Deferred Contracts*

12

Closing Prices & Carry as of Thursday, August 20, 2026 *Closes*



Monthly Commodity Futures Price Chart Corn (Globex) (CBO^T)

TFC Commodity Charts

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ZC - Corn (Globex) - Monthly Chart

Change: 38.250

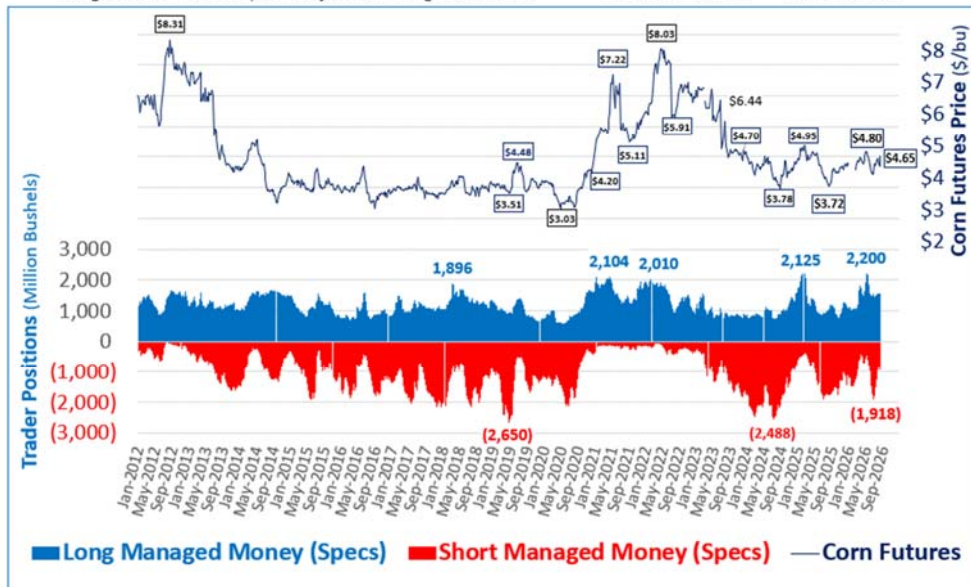
08/21/2026 O: 461.000 H: 506.250 L: 457.250 C: 499.250 Vol: 504328 OI: 1600620



Corn Futures - Managed Money Traders Specs

14

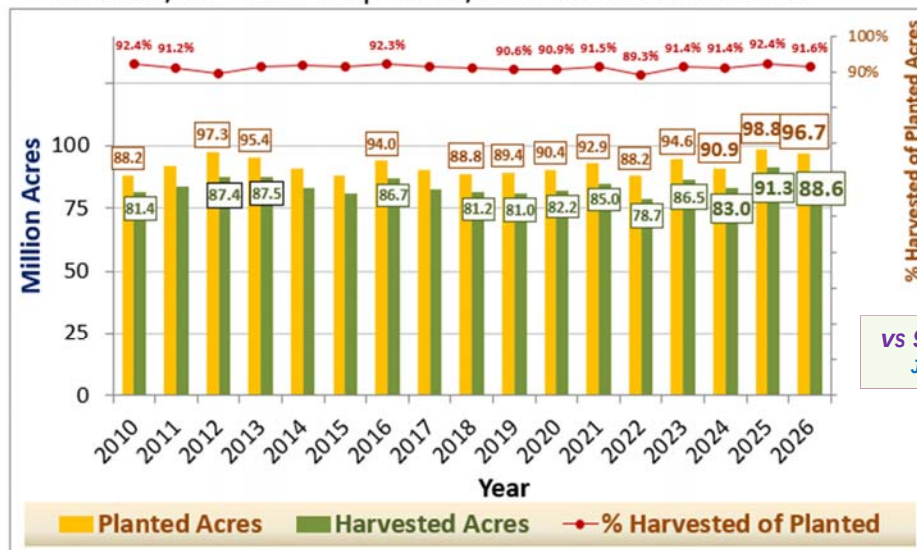
Long & Short Positions, January 2012 through 8/11/2026^{CFTC Data} + 8/18/2026 SEPT²⁰²⁶ Corn Futures Closes



U.S. Corn Acres 2010-2026

15

MY 2010/11 - "New Crop" 2026/27: from the last WASDE 8/12/2026

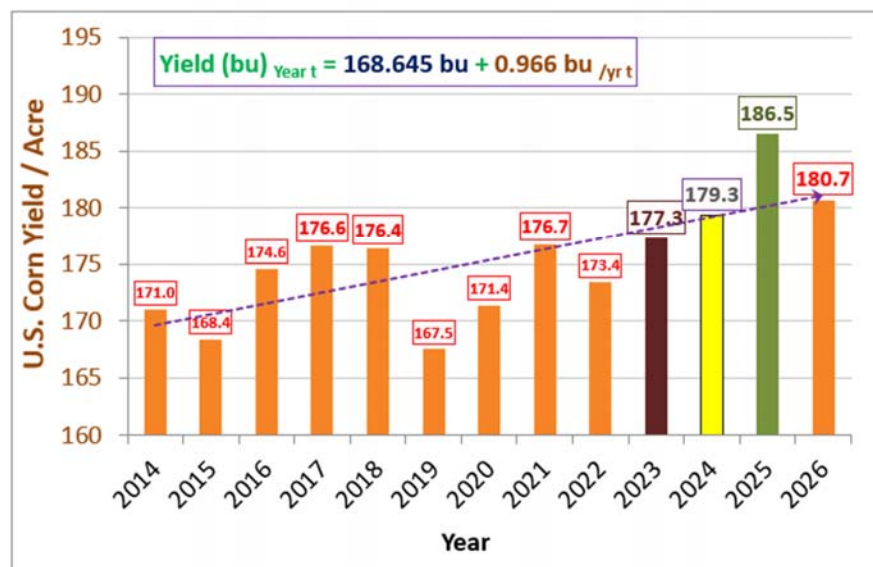


vs 95.3 mln acres
July 10th WASDE

U.S. Corn Yields for 2014-2026

16

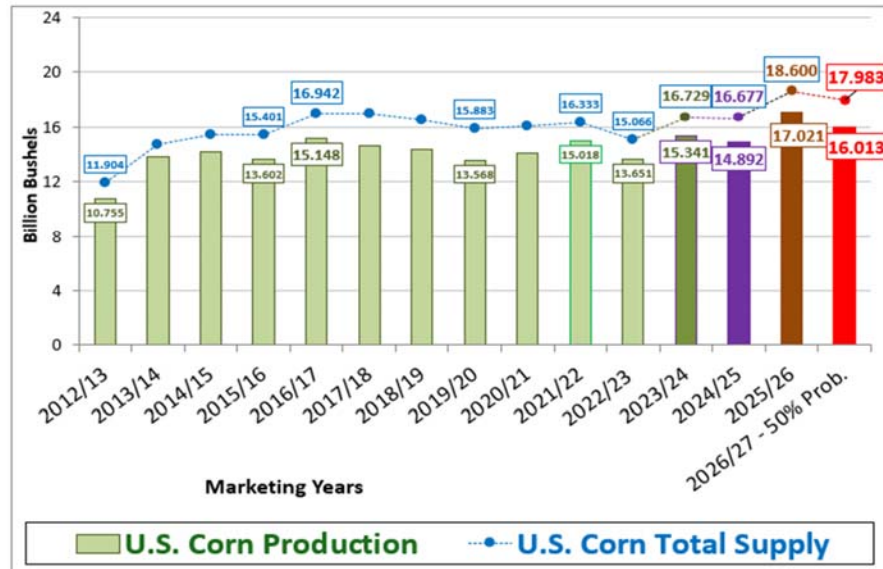
MY 2014/15 - "New Crop" 2026/27: from the latest WASDE 8/12/2026



Results of this
week's Crop Tour
wrt Corn yields?

U.S. Corn Production & Supplies

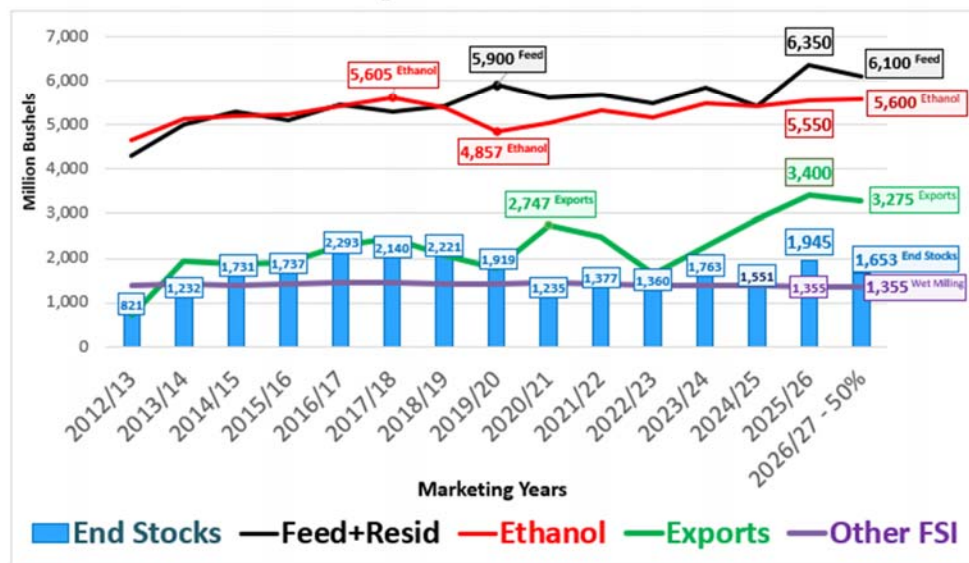
MY 2012/13 - "New Crop" 2026/27: from the latest WASDE 8/12/2026



17

U.S. Corn Use & Stocks

MY 2012/13 - "New Crop" 2026/27: from the latest WASDE 8/12/2026

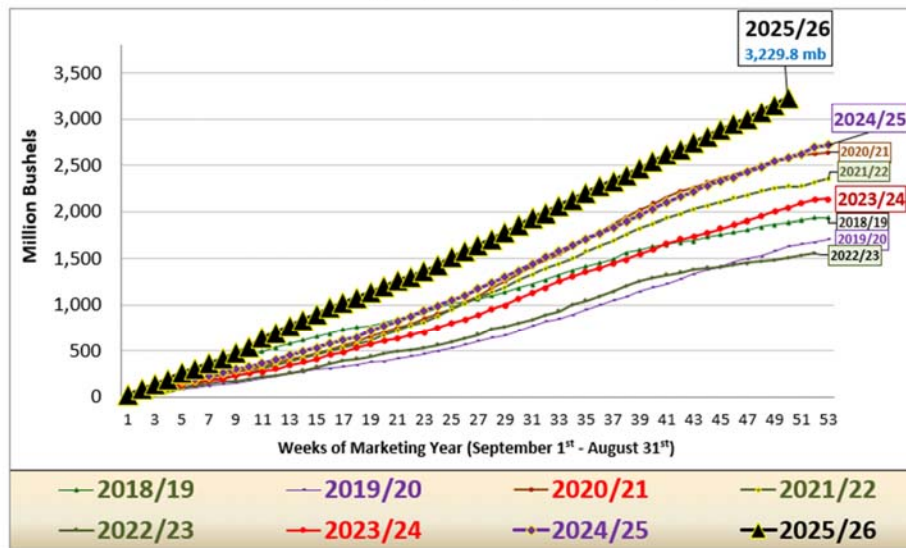


18

U.S. Corn Exports MY 2018/19 thru "Current" 2025/26

Based on USDA FAS Weekly Export reports through 8/13/2026

19

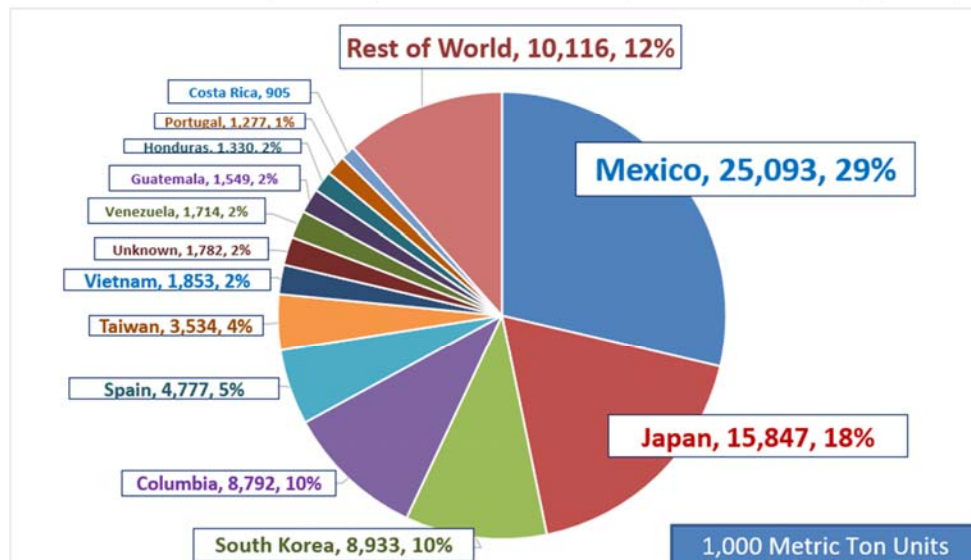


U.S. Corn Export Sales + Shipments

"Current" MY 2025/26 through 8/13/2026 USDA U.S. Export Forward Purchases (1,000 mt)

1

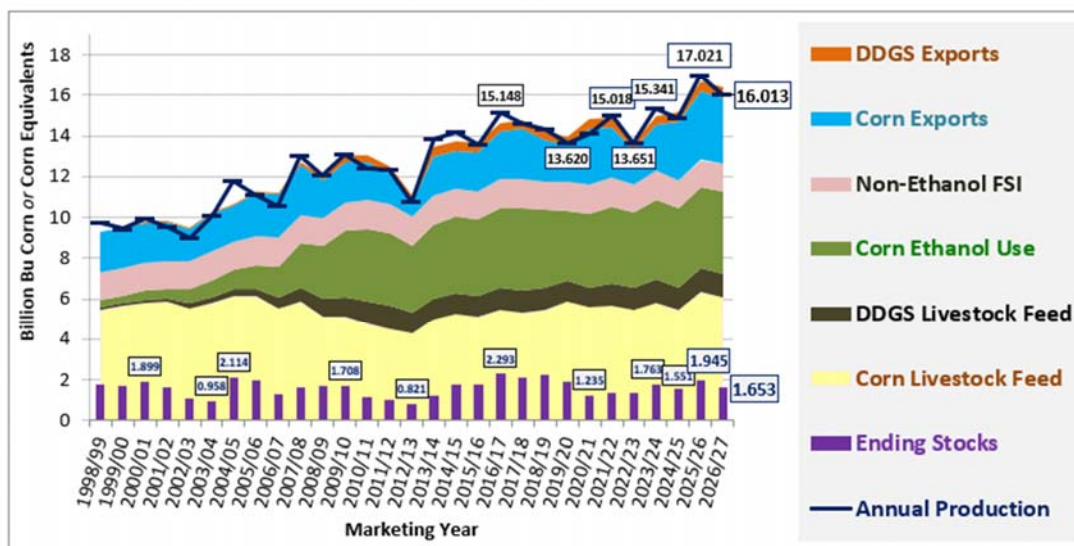
20



U.S. Corn S-D w. DDGS *Adj.*

21

MY 1998/99 - "New Crop" 2026/27: from the latest WASDE 8/12/2026



U.S. Corn Stocks & % S/U

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MY 2012/13 - "New Crop" 2026/27: from the last WASDE 8/12/2026



U.S. Corn %S/U vs Corn \$

23

MY 2012/13 - "New Crop" 2026/27: from the last WASDE 8/12/2026



U.S. Corn Market Scenarios *KSU*

24

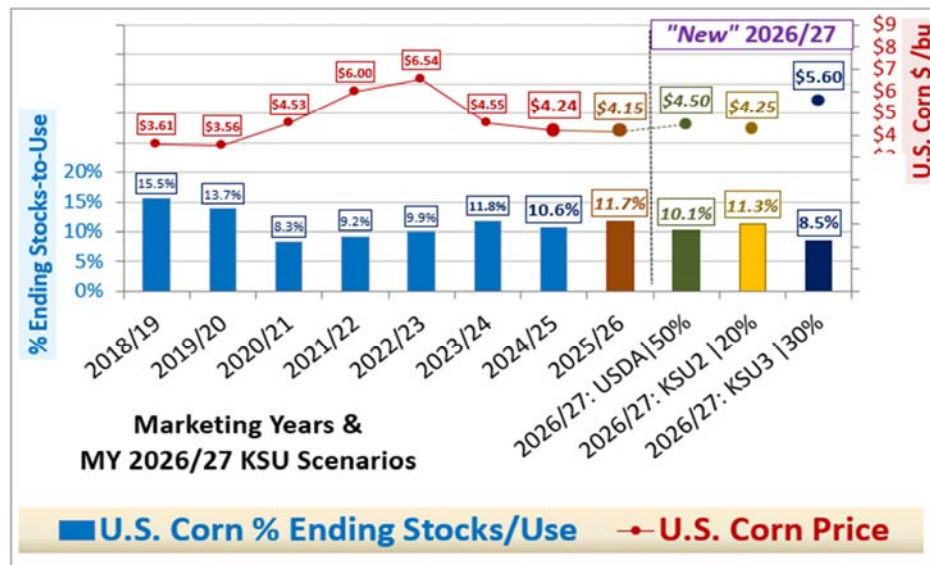
"New Crop" MY 2026/27: from the latest USDA WASDE Report as of August 12, 2026

Item	USDA #1 "New Crop" 2026/27	B. KSU #2 "New Crop" 2026/27 183.0 bu/ac Yield	C. KSU #3 "New Crop" 2026/27 Higher Ethanol & Exports
% Prob. of Occurring (KSU)	50% KSU-est	20% KSU-est	30% KSU-est
Planted Area (million acres)	96.730	96.370	96.370
Harvested Area (million acres)	88.592	88.592	88.592
Yield / harvested acre (bu/ac)	180.7	+2.7 bu./ac. 183.0	180.7
Production (million bu.)	16.013	+199 mb 16,212	16.013
Total Supply (million bu.)	17,983	+199 mb 18,182	17,983
Ethanol (million bu.)	5,600	5,600	+125 mb 5,725
Exports (million bu.)	3,275	3,275	+125 mb 3,400
Total Use (million bu.)	16,330	16,330	+250 mb 16,580
Ending Stocks (million bu.)	1,653	+199 mb 1,852*	-250 mb 1,403*
% Ending Stocks-to-Use	10.12%	11.34%	8.46%
U.S. Corn Avg Farm \$ /bu	\$4.50 USDA #1	\$4.25 KSU #2	\$5.60 KSU #3

U.S. Corn % Stocks/Use vs \$

25

MY 2018/19 - "New" 2026/27: from the last WASDE 8/12/2026 + KSU Ests.



Corn: *World* vs *World Less-China* % S/U

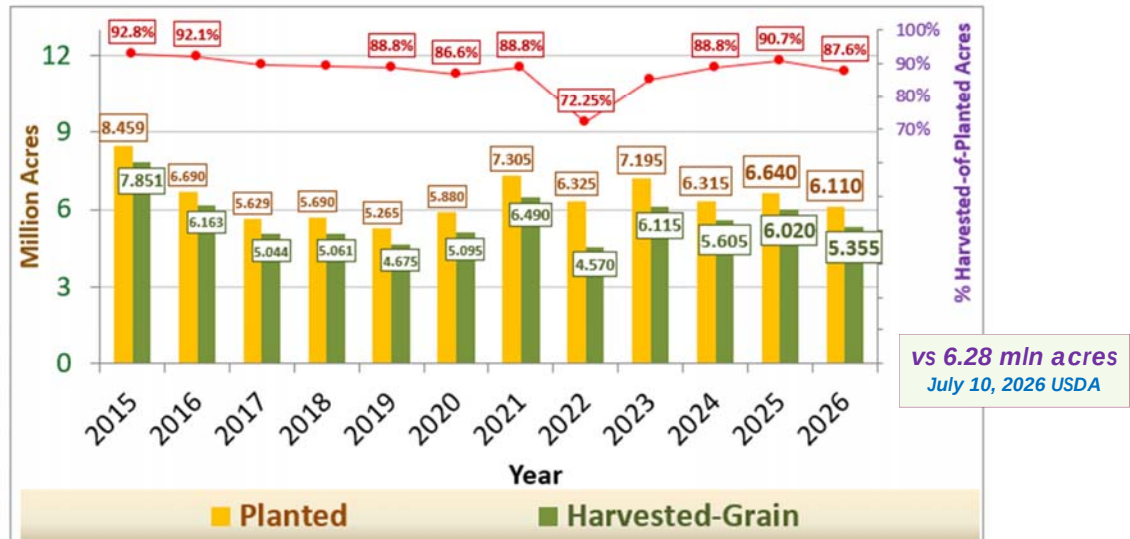
26

MY 2007/08 thru "New" MY 2026/27, as of the latest USDA WASDE 8/12/2026 report



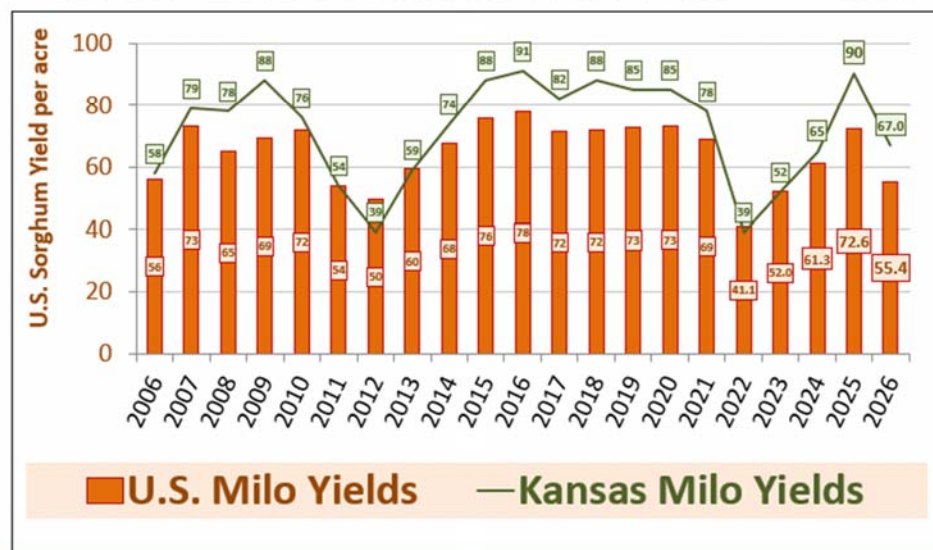
U.S. Grain Sorghum Acres 2015-2026

"New Crop" MY 2026/27 as of the latest USDA Reports As of 8/12/2026



U.S. & Kansas Sorghum Yields

Years 2006 – 2026 as of the latest USDA NASS & WASDE 8/12/2026 Reports



U.S. Sorghum *Production & Supplies*

29

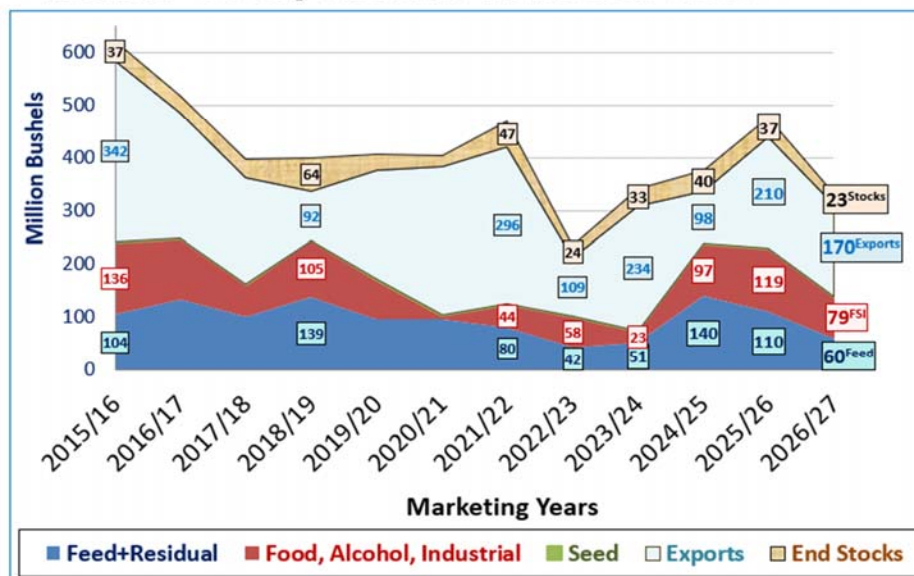
MY 2015/16 - "New Crop" 2026/27: from the last USDA WASDE 8/12/2026



U.S. Sorghum Use & Stocks

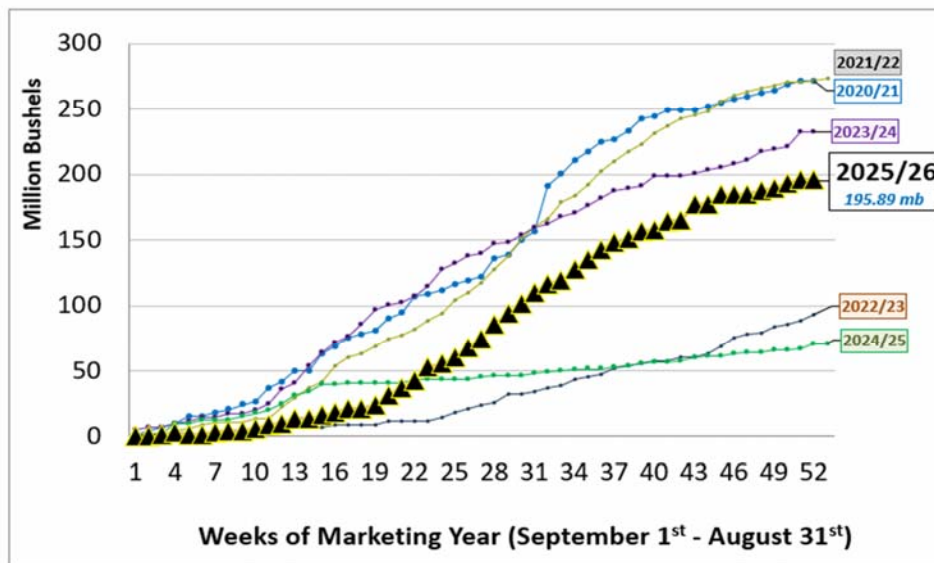
30

MY 2015/16 - "New Crop" MY 2026/27: from latest USDA WASDE 8/12/2026



U.S. Grain Sorghum Exports

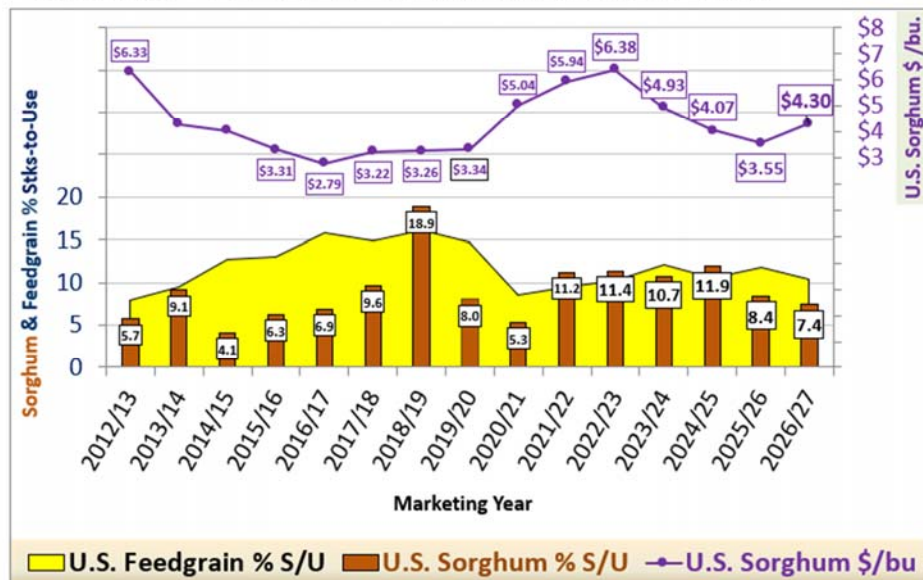
MY 2012/13 - "Current" MY 2025/26 as of 8/13/2026 USDA FAS Export



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U.S. Sorghum % S/U vs Cash \$

MY 2012/13 - "New Crop" MY 2026/27: from latest USDA WASDE 8/12/2026



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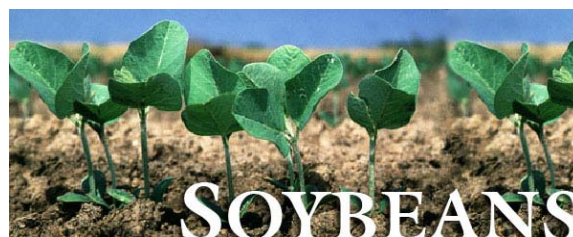
U.S. Sorghum S-D & Prices

"New Crop" MY 2026/27: from the latest USDA WASDE 8/12/2026 + KSU Estimates 8/18/2026

Item	USDA Scenario #1 "New Crop" 2026/27 50% KSU Est.	KSU Scenario #2 Lower Exports (140 mb) Higher Feed Use (70 mb) 15% KSU Est.	KSU Scenario #3 Higher Exports (190 mb) Lower Feed Use (45 mb) 35% KSU Est.
% Prob. of Occurring (KSU)			
Planted Area (million acres)	6.110	6.110	6.110
Harvested Area (million acres)	5.355	5.355	5.355
Yield / harvested acre (bu/ac)	55.4	55.4	55.4
Production (million bu.)	296	296	296
Total Supply (million bu.)	333	333	333
Food & Industrial Use (mln bu.)	79	79	79
Exports (million bu.)	170	-30 mb 140	+20 mb 190
Feed & Residual Use (million bu.)	60	+10 mb 70	-15 mb 95
Total Use (million bu.)	310	-20 mb 290	+5 mb 315
Ending Stocks (million bu.)	23	+20 mb 43	-5 mb 18
% Ending Stocks-to-Use	7.42%	14.8%	5.71%
U.S. Sorghum Avg. Farm \$ (\$/bu)	\$4.30 USDA #1	\$3.75 KSU #2	\$5.00 KSU #3

Soybean Markets

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Key Soybean Market Issues

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A. Will China fulfill its Trade Deal to buy all 25 mmt from U.S.?

- China has bought ≈ 12 mmt so far in MY 2026/27, so would lead to **an additional 13 mmt** in Chinese Soybean purchases to 25 mmt.
 - Would have a “*consequential*” positive soybean market impact, but a “negative” impact if China does not (**A source of market risk**)

B. Potential Impact of El Nino on 2027 Brazil Soybean crop

- How “at risk” is the 2027 Brazil Corn Crop to El Nino damage?

Key Soybean Market Issues

36

C. The strong growth in U.S. Soybean Crush (> Production)

- Compensated for by $\downarrow$ **U.S. Soybean exports** in the USDA Soybean balance sheet (*i.e., to balance U.S. Ending Stocks*)

D. The importance of upcoming USDA Reports....

- USDA NASS Crop Production & WASDE report on Sept. 11, 2026
- USDA NASS Grain Stocks for September 1st on 9/20/2026
 - The market impact of September/December USDA Grain Stocks reports

Key Feedgrain Market Issues

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E. The Uncertainty of USDA August Soybean Crop Forecasts

- 67% Forecast Interval (+/- 4.5%) = +/- 203 mb (4.316 bb to 4.722 bb)

The August Soybean Crop forecast is more uncertain than for U.S. Corn

❖ *August Soybean* versus *July Corn* crop reproductive stages



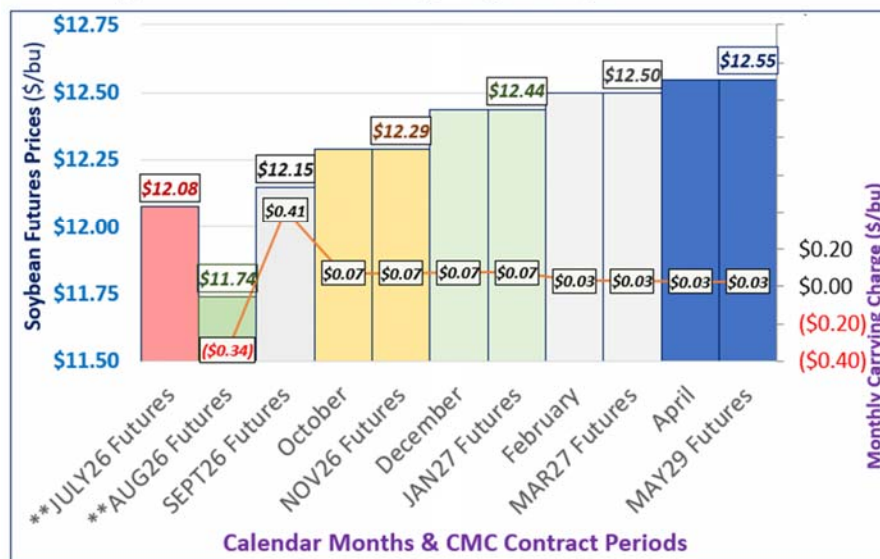
38

\$12.16

CME Soybean Futures

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Closing Prices as of Thursday, August 20, 2026 Closing Markets



Calendar Months & CMC Contract Periods

Monthly Commodity Futures Price Chart Soybeans (Globex) (CBOT)

TFC Commodity Charts

ZS - Soybeans (Globex) - Monthly Chart

Change: 46.250

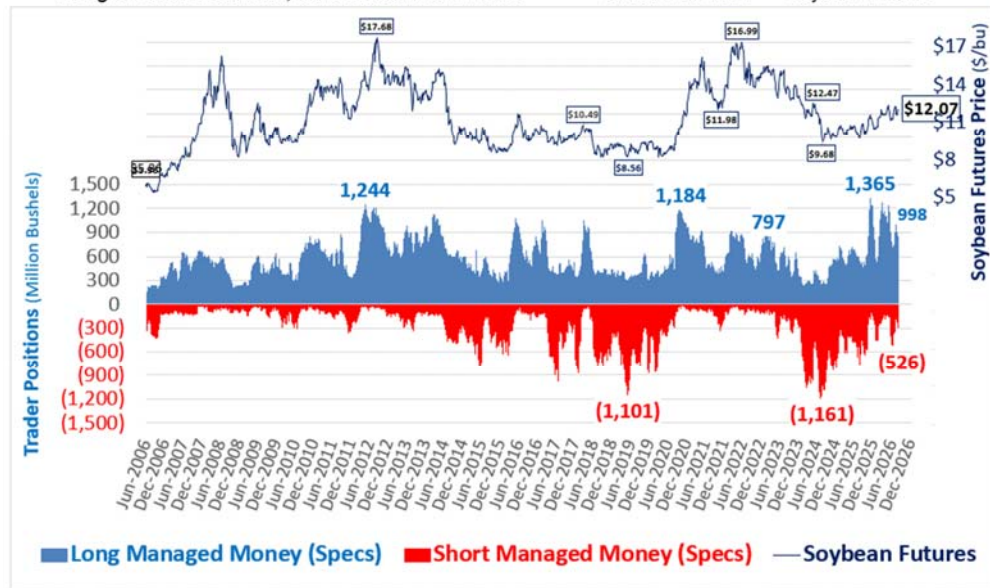
08/21/2026 O: 1182.250 H: 1244.500 L: 1165.250 C: 1228.500 Vol: 229704 OI: 984211



Soybean Futures - Managed Money Traders Specs

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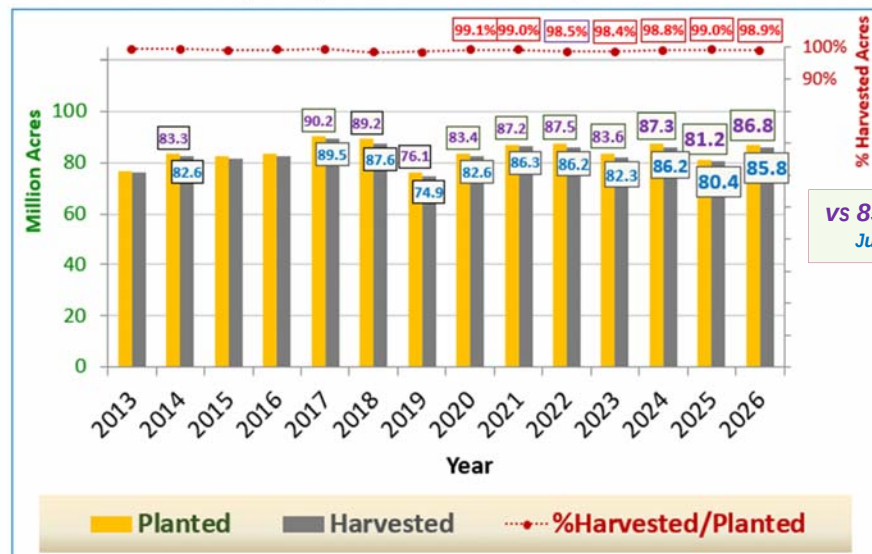
Long & Short Positions, June 2006 thru 8/11/2026 CFTC Data + 8/18/2026 SEPT2026 Soybean Futures



U.S. Soybean Acres 2013-2026

42

Year 2013 - "New Crop" 2026/27 via the latest WASDE report 8/12/2026

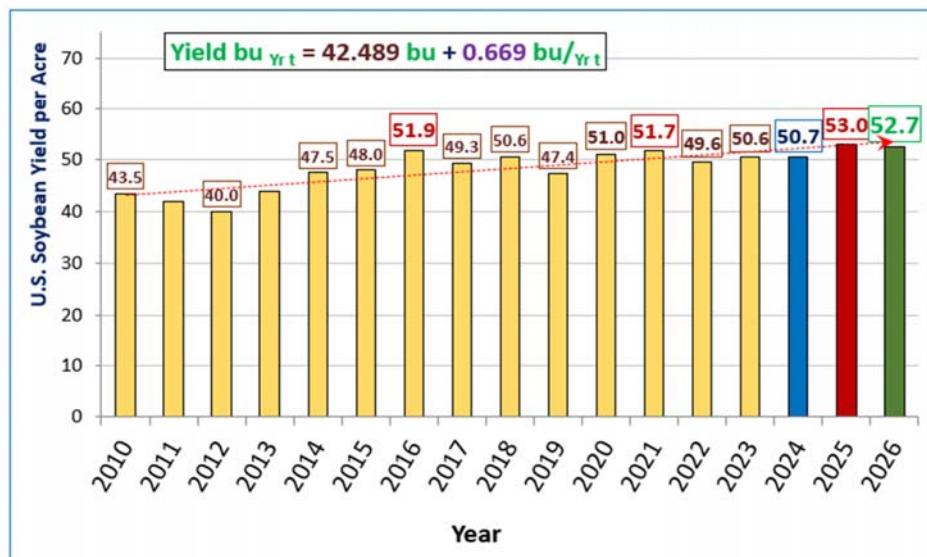


vs 85.365 mln acres
July 10, 2026 USDA

U.S. Soybean Yields 2010-2026

43

Year 2013 - "New Crop" 2026/27 via the latest WASDE report 8/12/2026

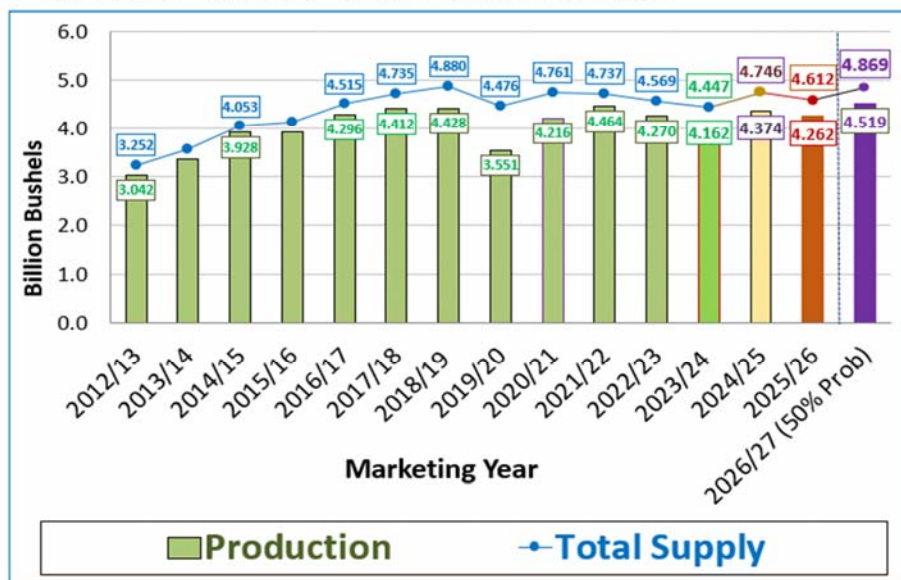


Results of this week's Crop Tour wrt Soybean yields?

U.S. Soybean Production & Supply

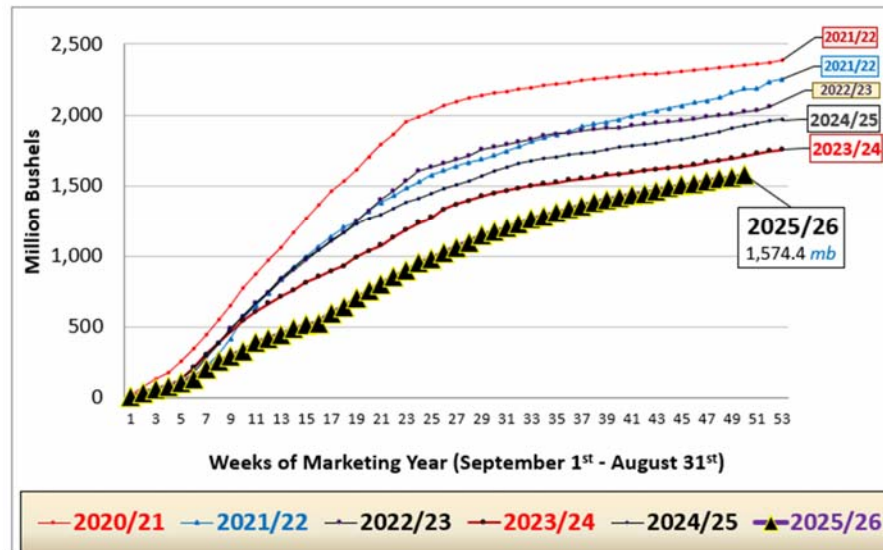
44

MY 2012/13 - "New Crop" 2026/27 via the latest WASDE 8/12/2026



U.S. Soybean Exports Through 8/13/2026

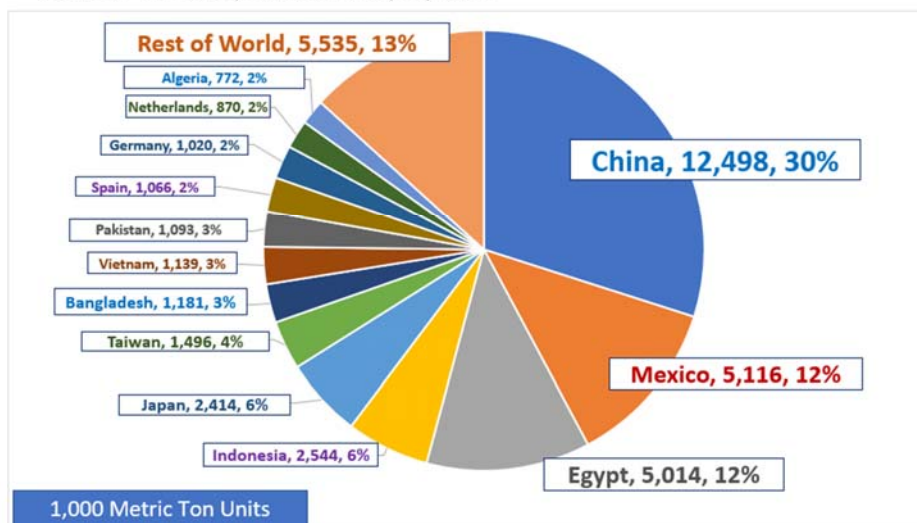
MY 2020/21 thru "Current" MY 2025/26 USDA FAS Weekly Export #s



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U.S. Soybean Exports Outstanding Sales + Shipments

"Current" MY 2025/26 as of the 8/13/2026 USDA U.S. Export Forward Purchases (1,000 mt)



46

U.S. Soybean Use & End Stocks

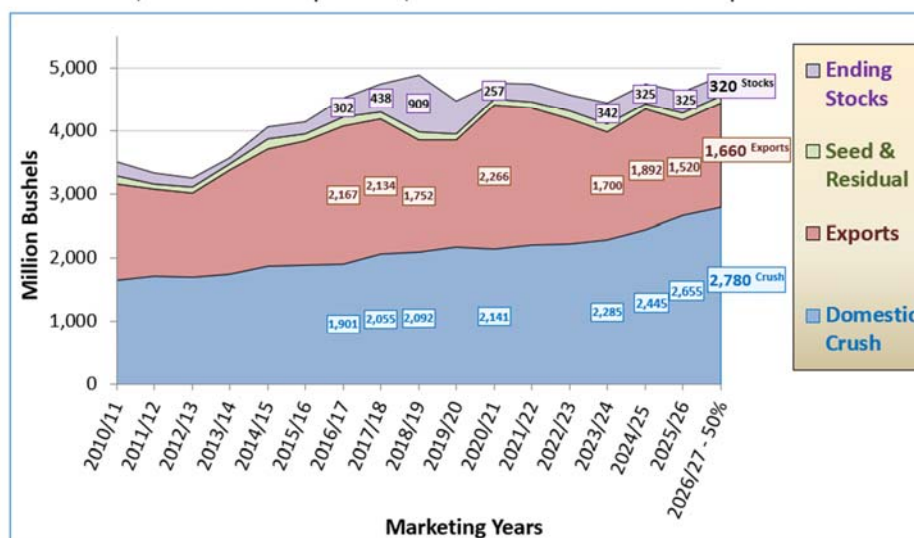
As of the latest USDA NASS Crop Production & WASDE Reports 8/12/2025



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U.S. Soybean Use & End Stocks

MY 2000/21 - "New Crop" 2026/27 via the latest WASDE report 8/12/2026



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U.S. Soybean Stocks & % S/U

49

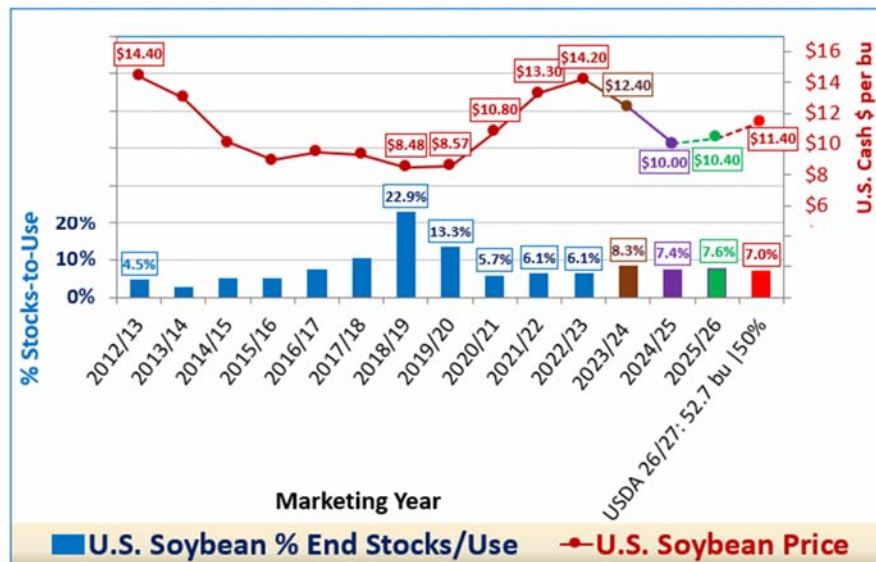
MY 2012/13 - "New Crop" 2026/27 via the latest WASDE 8/12/2026



U.S. Soybean % S/U & Price\$

50

MY 2012/13 - "New Crop" 2026/27 via the latest WASDE 8/12/2026



U.S. Soybean S-D "New Crop" 2026/27

51

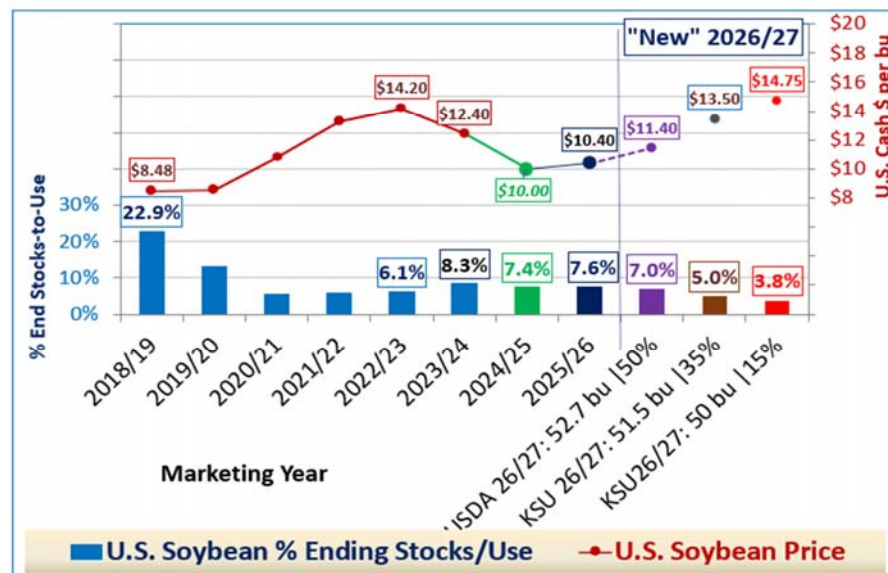
"New Crop" MY 2026/27: from the latest USDA WASDE report 8/18/2026

Item	A. USDA Scenario #1 "New" 2026/27	B. KSU2 Scenario #2 "New" 2026/27 Low Yield = 51.5 bu./ac	C. KSU3 Scenario #3 "New" 2026/27 Lower Yield = 50.0 bu./ac
% Prob. of Occurring (KSU)	50% ^{KSUest}	35% ^{KSUes}	15% ^{KSUst}
Planted Area (million acres)	86.765	86.765	86.765
Harvested Area (million acres)	85.781	85.781	85.781
Yield / harvested acre (bu/ac)	52.7	- 1.2 bu/ac 51.5	- 2.7 bu/ac 50.0
Production (million bu.)	4,519	-101 mb 4,418	-230 mb 4,289
Total Supply (million bu.)	4,869	-101 mb 4,768	-230 mb 4,639
Domestic Crushings	2,780	2,780	-50 mb 2,730
Exports	1,660	1,660	-30 mb 1,630
Total Use	4,549	4,549	-80 mb 4,469
Ending Stocks	320	-101 mb 219	-150 mb 170
% End Stocks-to-Use	7.03%	4.96%	3.80%
U.S. Avg. Farm \$ (\$/bu)	\$11.40 ^{USDA}	\$13.50 ^{KSU}	\$14.75 ^{KSU}

U.S. Soybean % S/U & Cash\$

52

MY 2015/16 - "New Crop" 2026/27 via latest WASDE 8/12/2026



Soybeans: World vs % "World Less-China" % S/U

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MY 2007/08 through "New Crop" MY 2026/27, as of the latest USDA WASDE 8/12/2026



Wheat Markets

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Key Wheat Market Issues

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A. Market impact of the “short” 2026 U.S. HRW Wheat crop

- Low HRW wheat production is a key issue in the 2026/27 U.S. Wheat outlook

B. Impact of last year’s “jump” in World Wheat Ending Stocks

- Disrupted the long term down trend in World & World-Less-China Wheat % Ending Stocks-to-Use

Q? Is this long term down trend changes or temporarily disrupted?

Key Wheat Market Issues

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C. The Outlook for Kansas Winter Wheat seedings? + or - ?

- A mix of influences, with **higher prices** (+) & *competitive crop enterprises* (-) working against one another (corn, sorghum, others)



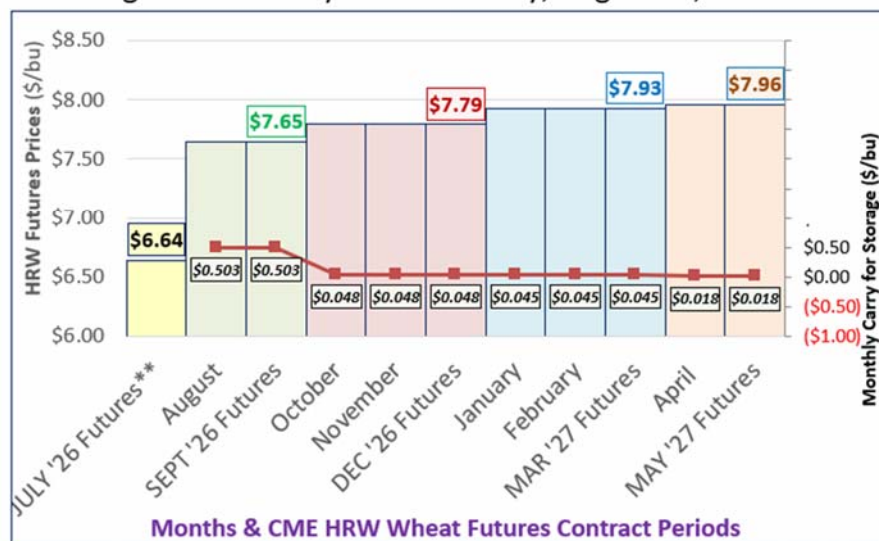
57

\$7.63

CME HRW Wheat Futures

58

Closing Prices & Carry as of Thursday, August 20, 2026



Monthly Commodity Futures Price Chart
Wheat (Kansas) (Electronic) (KCBT)
 TFC Commodity Charts

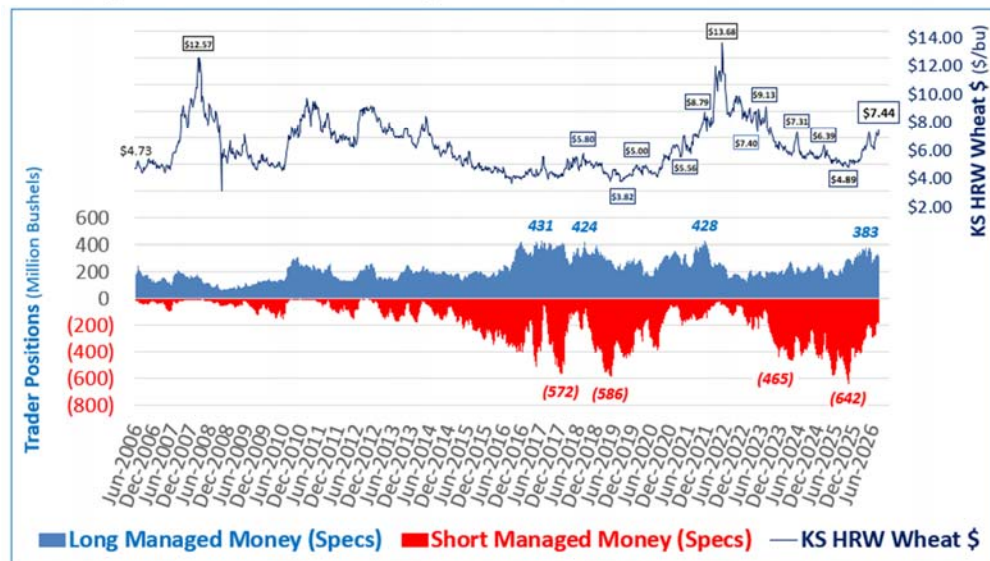
59



KS HRW Wheat ^{CME} - Managed Money Traders Specs

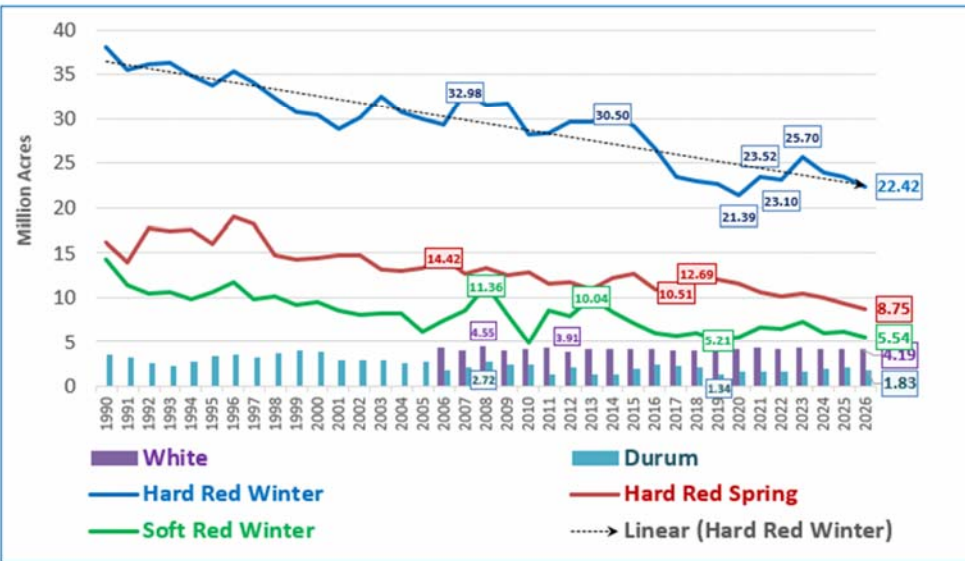
60

Long/Short Positions + Futures \$'s: June 2006 – 8/11/2026 CFTC Data with 8/18/2026 Futures for SEPT²⁰²⁶ KS HRW Wheat



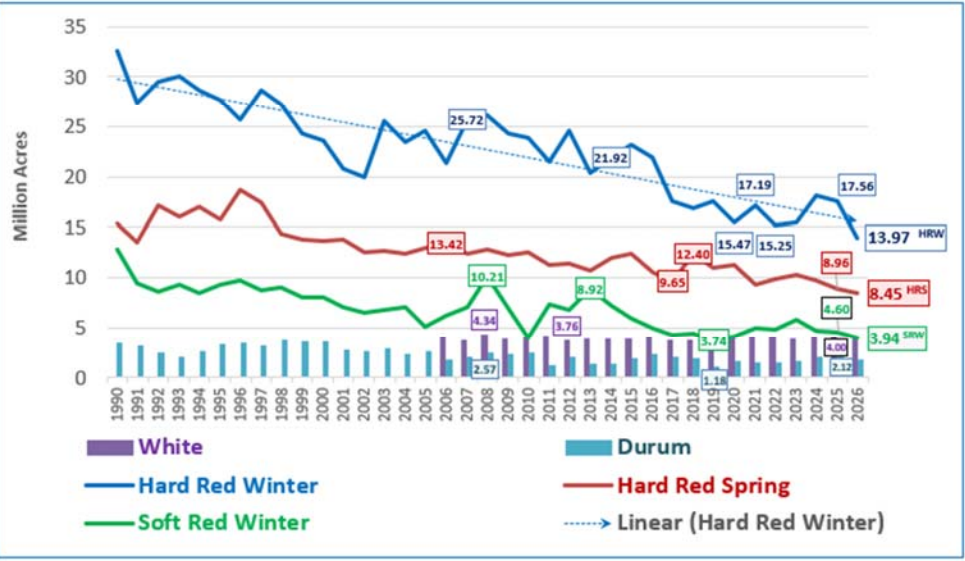
U.S. Wheat Planted Acres by Class

Since Year 1990 – As of the latest USDA Production & WASDE 8/12/2026 Reports



U.S. Wheat Harvested Acres by Class

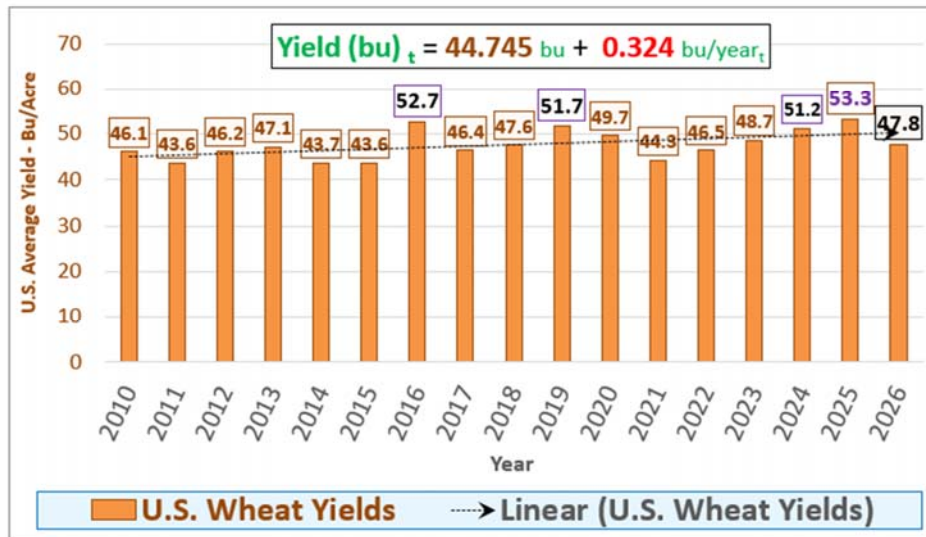
Since Year 1990 – As of the latest USDA Production & WASDE 8/12/2026 Reports



U.S. Wheat Yield 2010-2026

63

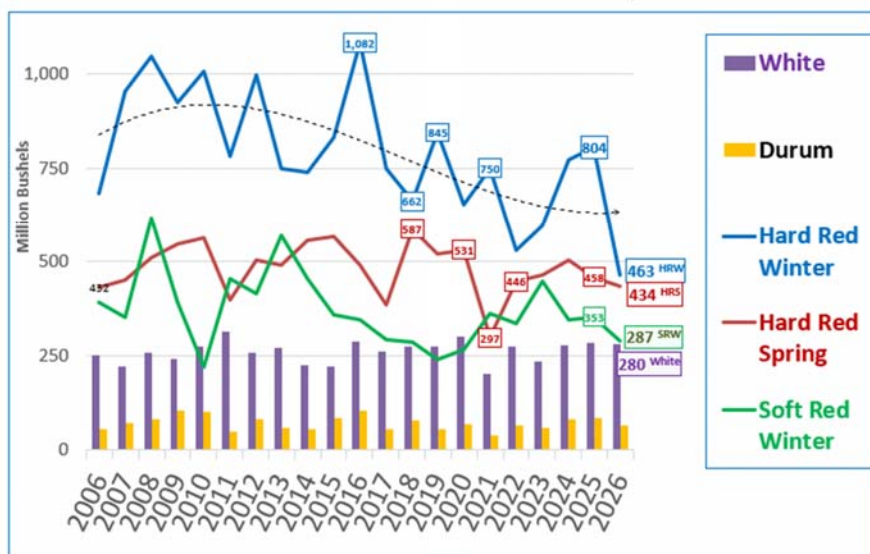
MY 2010/11 – “New Crop” MY 2026/27 – Latest USDA Reports 8/12/2026



U.S. Wheat Production *by Class*

64

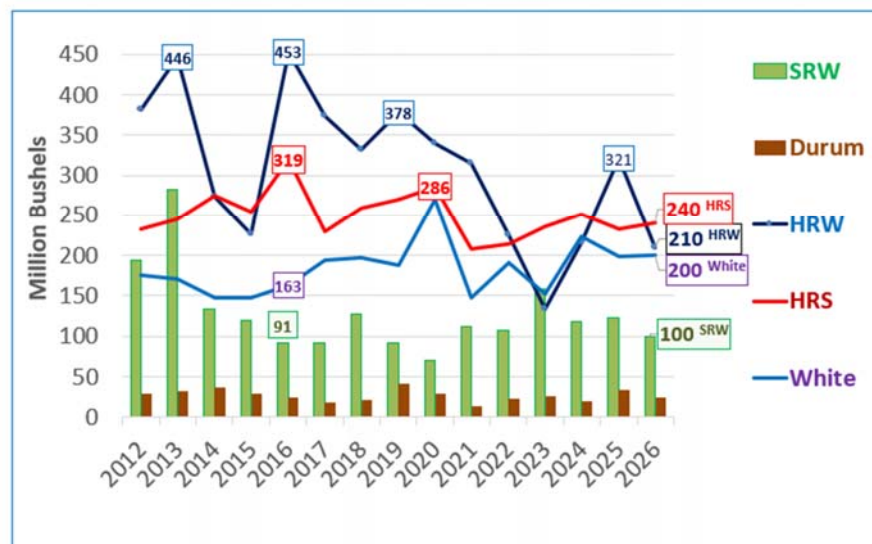
Since Year 2006 – USDA NASS Production Report 8/12/2026



U.S. Wheat Exports *by Class*

65

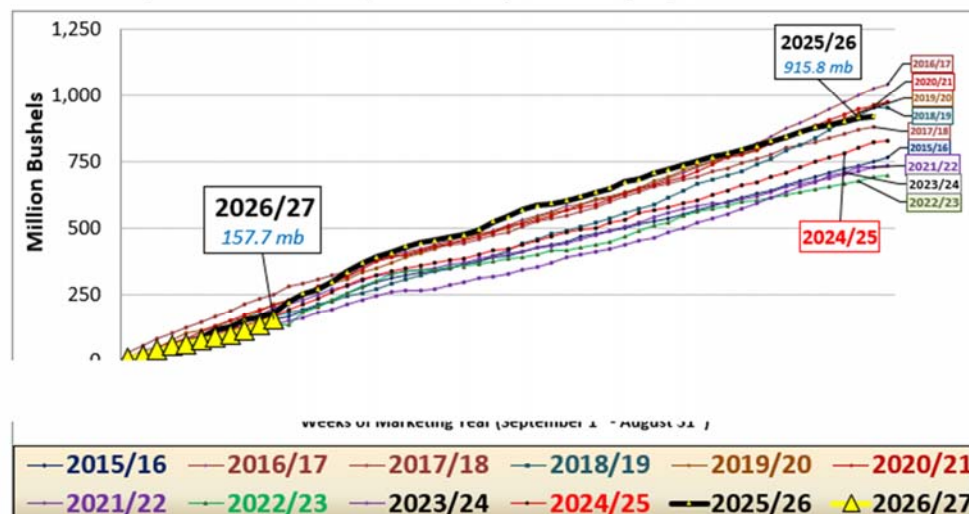
Since Year 2012 as of the USDA Wheat Yearbook Tables 8/12/2026



U.S. All Wheat Exports

66

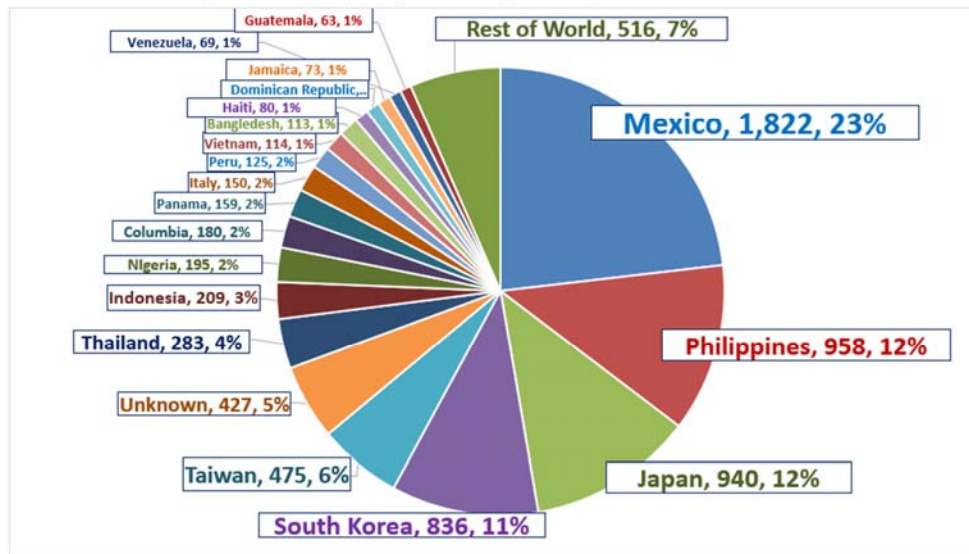
MY 2015/16 thru "New Crop" MY 2026/27 as of 8/13/2026 USDA FAS Weekly Exports



U.S. Wheat Export Buyers "New Crop" MY 2026/27

67

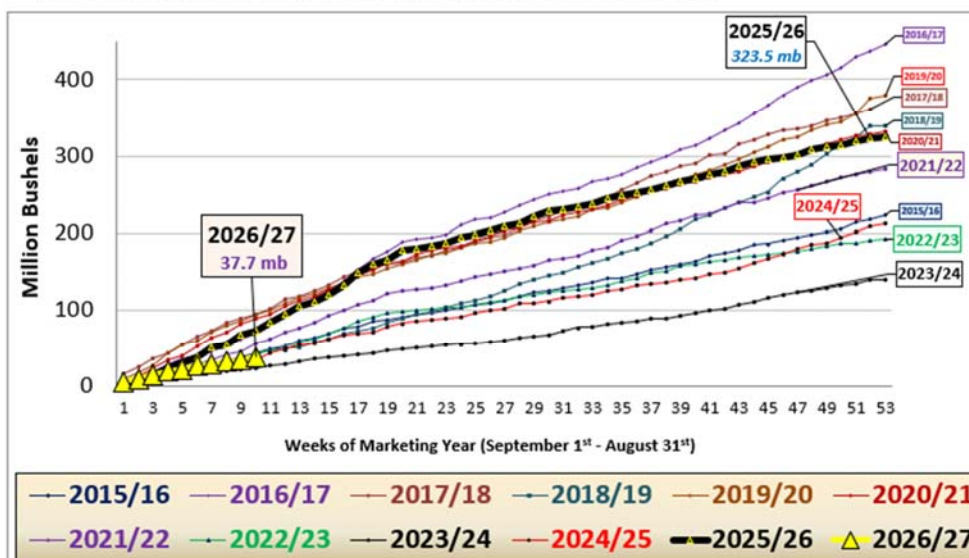
USDA U.S. Export Sales report (1,000 mt), through 8/13/2026



U.S. HRW Hard Red Winter Wheat Exports

68

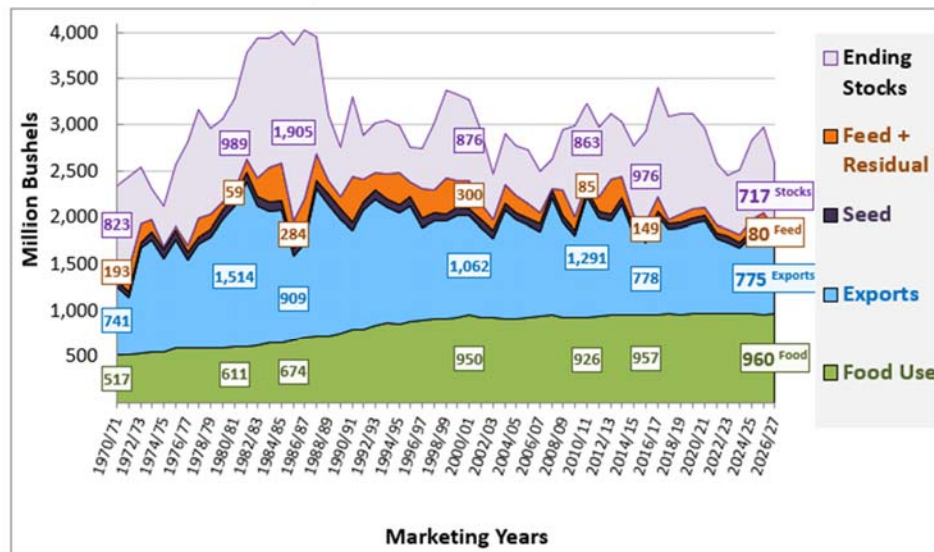
MY 2015/16 thru "New Crop" MY 2026/27 as of 8/6/2026 USDA FAS Weekly Exports



U.S. Wheat Use & End Stocks

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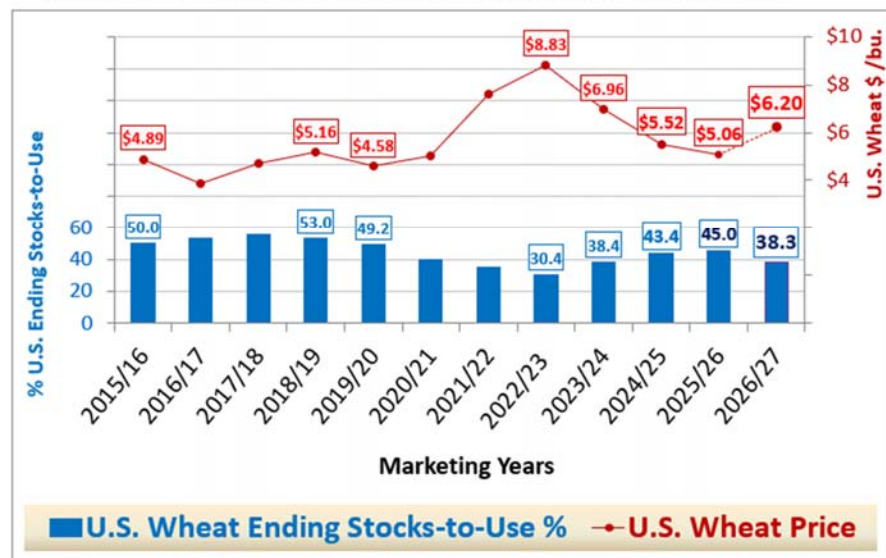
MY 1970/71 - "New Crop" 2026/27: USDA NASS Production & WASDE 8/12/2026



U.S. Wheat: % S/U vs Cash \$'s

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MY 2015/16 - "New Crop" 2026/27: as of the latest USDA Reports 8/12/2026



U.S. Wheat Market Scenarios

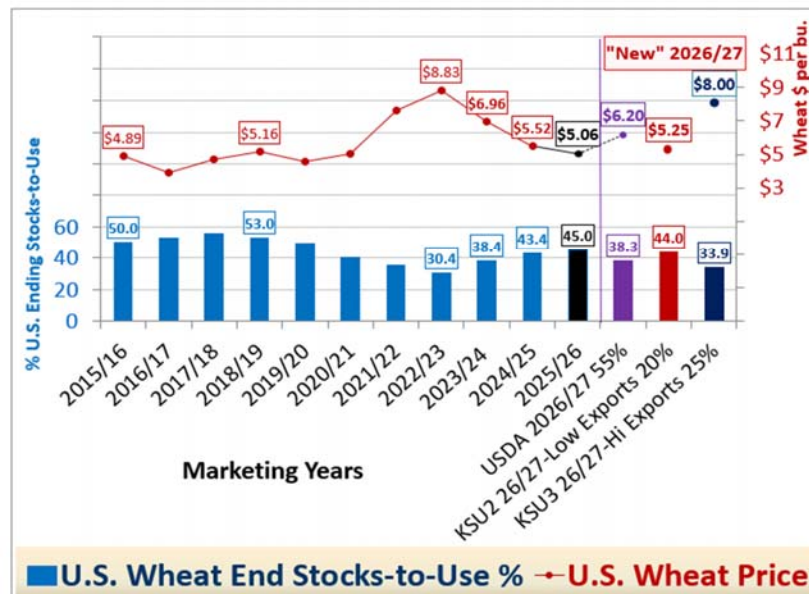
"New Crop" 2026/27 from the latest USDA WASDE report 8/12/2026

Item	USDA Scenario #1 "New" MY 2026/27 38.5% S/U	KSU2 Scenario #2 MY 2026/27 Low Exports: 700 mb 44.30% S/U	KSU3 Scenario #3 MY 2026/27 High Exports: 850 mb 33.20% S/U
% Probability <i>KSU #s</i>	55% prob	20% prob.	25% prob
Planted Area (million acres)	42.740	42.740	42.740
Harvested Area (million ac.)	32.063	32.063	32.063
Yield/Harvested Acre (bu/ac)	47.8	47.8	47.8
Million Bushels			
Beginning Stocks	920	920	920
Production	1,531	1,531	1,531
Total Supply (million bu.)	2,591	2,591	2,591
Exports	775	-75 mb 700	+ 75 mb 850
Total Use (million bushels)	1,874	-75 mb 1,799	+ 75 mb 1,949
Ending Stocks (million bu.)	717	+75 mb 792	- 75 mb 642
% End Stocks-to-Use	38.26%	44.02%	33.94%
U.S. Wheat Avg. Farm \$ (\$/bushel)	\$6.00	\$5.25	\$8.00

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U.S. Wheat: % S/U vs Cash \$'s

MY 2012/13 - "New Crop" 2026/27: as of the last USDA WASDE 8/12/2026



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Closing Perspectives

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Questions?

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